ER & HAMILTON,
ERS AND MANUFACTURERS
—OF—
ltural Implements
—AND—
IACHINES,
MENTO
—AND—
SAN FRANCISCO,
Offer to the trade the
COMPLETE STOCK
oods ever in the Market.
ake Gang Plows,
ken Gang Plows,
ingle Plows, Iron and Steel,
Harrows,
Cultivators,
Seed Sowers,
FANNING MILLS,
ills,
Corn Planters,
Grain Drills.
re Exclusive Agents for the
nan Force Feed Drill
—AND THE—
O SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR.
ould send for our LIST OF PRICES
before buying elsewhere.
ted
AIN WAGON!
given universal satisfaction as the
Wagon now in use, can be had
ns or our agents. no21-3m
o Planing Mill,
CHINE SHOP,
—AND—
ory for Elevators and Self-
rs for Threshing Machines,
K AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
ck South of Hesperian College.
rsigned hereby notifies the public
eased the Yolo Planing Mill and
a Machine and Blacksmith Shop,
to establishing a
TORY FOR ALL KINDS OF
CULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
General Milling Business in all its
Departments.
ash, Casings, Inside Finish,
s, Scroll Sawing, Wood and
rning, Boring out Steam
rs and Douglas Pumps (of any
oor and Window Frames and
rs of all kinds made to order,
c.
RACTING AND JOBBING
ractors, House Builders and Car-
ose patronage is especially solicit-
Work Guaranteed!
at First-Class Workmen will be
. Besides, he is prepared to do
ACKSMITHING!
AIRING OF ALL KINDS OF
CULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
—AND—
M ENGINES!
Carriage Harrows, Cultivators, and
his line of business that may be
a reasonable rates as can be done
ciser.
BYRON JACKSON.
KRANZ & KUHN,
MAIN STREET,
Tackney House and E.
Clark's Stable,
WOODLAND,
ERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Inware, Stoves, Hose,
terPipes and Pumps,
PLUMBING & GASFITTING.
of Every Description.
the celebrated Medalion
the best in the market.
promptly attended to.
ROSENKRANZ & KUHN.
ER REDUCTION!
LLAGHAN & CO.,
rs and Manufacturers
educed the price of their
LY'S
LIFORNIA PREMIUM
YEAST POWDER
To $15 per gross.
GHAN, having supplied the trade
e Coast with these celebrated
s for the past Ten Years, would
notice against spurious imitations,
nuine unless D. CALLAGHAN'S
n every can.
putting up a superior Article of
GHAN'S" BRAND
ARTAR in every style of packs
AGHAN'S" BRANDS
SODA AND I.X.L. SALERA-
e offer at lowest market rates.
d and for sale —
tar Crystals in Casks,
nd Cream Tartar in bulk.
-Carb-Soda in Kegs.
CALLAGHAN & CO.,
d Salesroom, 121 FRONT
STREET, S. F.
se25-3m
IAS. YEIRS. WASH. LAMBERT.
ND MEAT MARKETS.
DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.
Good Beef,
MUTTON, VEAL,
AGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,
stantly on hand. oct3-3m
AND COTTONWOOD
STAGE!
1874, the Stage for Cottonwood
carrying United States Mails,
WOODLAND every Tuesday,
Saturday mornings at half-past
, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at
ainfield.
ll find this an easy and com-
ance.
natters entrusted to me will be
promptness and fidelity.
G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. VIII. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: FRIDAY, DEC. 18, 1874. NO. 5.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months..... 2 00
" three months..... 1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Dr. M. G. Kellogg,

HYGIENIC

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER,

Graduate of the Hygio-Theraputic College, N.Y.,

Offers his professional services to the afflicted of Woodland and vicinity. The Doctor has had a number of years' experience in connection with several of the best Water-Cure establishments in America, and in private practice, and is thoroughly acquainted with the art of

Curing the Sick without the use of Medicines!

The remedies he uses are the Bath, in all its varieties, Fomentations, Compresses, Diet, Ventilation, Electricity, Swedish Movements, Exercise, Rest, Etc., Etc.

Patients treated at their homes, or, if so desired, Rooms and Nurses will be provided at reasonable rates; (In the last case Patients must apply by letter, or otherwise, a few days before coming).

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

In Masonic Block,

Main street, near Third, where the Doctor can be found at all hours of the day or night, except when away on professional calls.

oc31-tf

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, **AND FANCY GOODS,**

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

de5-3m

Independent Express and

ACCOMMODATION TO

LANGVILLE,

VIA COTTONWOOD.

We have established an Independent Express and Accommodation Line to Langville, at the mouth of Capay Valley, via Cottonwood, for the benefit of the traveling public, running one conveyance daily (Sunday excepted), as follows:

Leaves Woodland every morning at 7 o'clock. Returning, leaves Langville at 12:15 P.M., arriving at Woodland at 3 P.M., making connection with the 3½ P.M. train for the south.

OFFICES, at the City Livery Stable, Woodland; at Levy's Store, at Langville, and at the Postoffice at Cottonwood, where all orders left will be promptly attended to.

JAMES McHENRY, Prop'r.

Woodland, April 23d, 1874. oct24-3m

ANOTHER

NEW AND GREAT EXCITEMENT!

Since the price of Wheat is so low I am compelled to sell my

HARNESS VERY CHEAP!

SINGLE EASTERN BUGGY HARNESS, From $15 to $75 a set.

DOUBLE EASTERN BUGGY HARNESS, From $32 to $160 a set.

Now is the time to purchase No. 1 Harness Cheap.

Please give me a call.

T. M. PRIOR, Woodland.

se25-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. oc24-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Sill)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

oc17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS

AND CIGARS. se5-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKER —AND— **JEWELER.**

Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Main Street, Woodland.

Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Earrings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition, Toys and Fancy Goods,

—AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs guaranteed satisfactory. no15-3m

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

MRS. & MISS PORTER

having purchased the stock and business of Mmes. WILLIARD AND PHILLIPS in the above line, desire to inform the public of the fact, and at the same time solicit the patronage of the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

A New Stock of Millinery

Has already been added, so that we can supply anything in that line promptly, and we believe to the satisfaction of everyone who calls upon us. We shall aim to keep the latest styles of goods, and sell them at reasonable prices.

Dressmaking

Will also be a prominent feature with us, in which we feel confident we can please both in style and prices.

Agents for Butterick's Patterns.

The ladies are respectfully invited to give us a call, examine our goods and leave their orders.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1874. de12-3m

J. K. SMITH & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

de5-3m J. K. SMITH & CO.

J. I. EATON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALER IN

Groceries and Provisions.

—ALSO,—

COUNTRY PRODUCE

Bought and Sold at Reasonable Prices.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

COR. MAIN AND THIRD STREETS,

Opp. the Masonic Hall,

WOODLAND, June 19, 1874. oc17-3m

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & LUCE,

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

177 K. ST., BETWEEN 6TH AND 7TH,

SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble. Marble at Wholesale and Retail.

JNO. H. BROGAN, Undertaker,

AGENT AT WOODLAND.

no13-3m

NEW MERCANTILE FIRM.

The undersigned respectfully beg leave to inform their friends and the patrons of the late firm of JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO. that they have purchased the entire Stock-in-Trade and business of the above firm, and that they assumed the proprietorship of their store and business on the Thirteenth day of November, 1874.

MR. H. LEVY, the senior member of the new firm, is well known to the people of the county, and the same may be said of MR. Z. HAINES, the junior member, and both have had many years of experience in the mercantile business.

They respectfully ask a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore extended to JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO., and promise to use their best endeavors to satisfy their patrons. LEVY & HAINES.

Woodland, November 16th, 1874. no20-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor,

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

oc24-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, - Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. no21

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank, SACRAMENTO. [3m

de12]

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at P. S. Glascock's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. de12-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. de12

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.

OFFICE—In Bynum & Co's Drug Store, corner of Main and Railroad streets, Woodland.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. de12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.B.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nickles-burg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. de12

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock A.M. to 5 P.M. de5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. de6-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. no21-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in new brick building, next door west of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. no13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. no13

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

AND

COURT COMMISSIONER FOR YOLO CO.

Office up stairs, in old Bank building, Woodland. no8-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 9 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. no8-3m

L. FRIEL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

OFFICE—In the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal. Will attend promptly to surveying in all parts of the county. no1-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. oc17-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. oc17-3m

H. M. KIER, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Cacheville Cal., same as formerly occupied by Dr. Zimmerman. Calls promptly attended to. oc9-3m

DR. C. P. GETTIER,

HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,

Will resume the practice of medicine in Woodland and vacinity. Office over Frost & Bush's Law Office. oc9-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. oc10-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: over Nicklesburg Bros.' store, Main street, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. se19

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. de5

TO THE LADIES

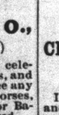
—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OCBURN,

Milliner & Dressmaker,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of



Fall and Winter Goods

OF THE LATEST STYLES,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

de4 One of the most reliable in use.

Sidewalk Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IT IS the intention of the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland to cause the sidewalk on each side of First street from Main to Cross street to be planked or graded and graveled. Width of sidewalk to be eight feet.

D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.

December 7th, 1874. de12-3t

What the Democrats May Do.

[From the New York Sun.]

The subjoined letter puts its questions with so much pertinency that we take pleasure in replying to them:

"SIR: Will you kindly oblige a daily reader of your excellent journal by answering the following queries:

"1. Supposing the Democratic party to be fully in the majority in the national Government, what would probably, in keeping with its principles, be the policy inaugurated and carried out?

"2. Had the Democrats full power, would not real estate in this city be materially affected, say to the extent of a considerable fall from present prices?

"3. Would the establishment of free trade necessarily abolish custom houses?

"4. What would be the special gain to the country by a return to specie?

"5. Could not Congress make the currency now in use equal to gold and silver? Q."

I. The Democratic party would be obliged, on coming into control of Congress and the Executive, to discourage and repress all jobs, to expose and stop corruption, to administer the Government economically, to turn back the tendency to centralization, to hold public officers to a strict accountability, and to apply the rules of the Constitution with jealous rigor. The objectionable legislation of the Republicans, such as the Enforcement act, tending to give the managers of the party in power control over the elections in all parts of the country, and to keep that party in power, would have to be repealed; but the amendments to the Constitution guaranteeing the right of suffrage alike to all citizens, irrespective of color, descent, or previous condition of servitude, would be respected and maintained without change.

II. The price of real estate in this city has been falling for some time past from a variety of causes. The most powerful of these is the universal inflation of prices resulting from paper money and wild speculation. This inflation has carried the nominal value of real estate here far beyond its real value. A collapse has been taking place in the price of all other articles, and the price of real estate finally has to fall like everything else. This is the great reason why such property is worth less now than it was two or three years ago. We are coming down to hard pan, and this process must continue under a Democratic majority just as surely as under a Republican majority. But to suppose that it would be much accelerated, or that prices would fall any lower with the Democracy in power, is a mistake.

III. The establishment of free trade would of course entail the abolition of custom houses. The nature of free trade is to remove all restrictions or hindrances upon the importation of foreign goods, and if it were fully established, there would be no occasion for custom houses at all; but nobody proposes anything of the sort. We have an immense public debt, and must raise the means of paying the interest and laying by something for the final extinction of the principle. To this end there must be customs duties and custom houses to collect them. What free trade men now want is not to abolish either the one or the other, but to so arrange the duties that they will be levied solely for the purpose of raising revenue without any attempt to secure what is called incidental protection—that is to say, a favoring of American manufactures by making the duties bear especially upon competing foreign manufactures. But even on this the Democrats are not agreed. Some think one way and some the other; and it does not seem probable that they will make any considerable change.

IV. The gain to the country of a return to specie payments would be that business transactions would then be put upon a solid basis of truth and reality, and the government would then pay its honest debts instead of promising to pay them and then breaking the promise instead of keeping it; and all private corporations and individuals would have to follow suit.

V. Congress could certainly make the currency now in use equal to gold and silver by providing for its redemption in gold and silver at the pleasure of the holder. Now it is not redeemed in anything. Every greenback is a flaunting lie, and so is every national bank note. Let us have truth.

ABOUT THE CALIFORNIA PACIFIC.—It was understood that the Directors of the California Pacific had arranged with the creditors owning the outstanding balance of the Income bonds, amounting to $1,000,000 and the accrued and overdue interest. These bonds were to be surrendered in exchange for new bonds, payable in thirty years, bearing interest at the rate of three per cent. per annum. It will be remembered that $250,000 of the old bonds had to be paid off every January, and the interest was ten per cent. per annum; so that instead of having to pay $250,000 next January, and interest this year at the rate of $100,000 per annum, making $350,000 from the 1st of last July to the 1st of January next, the company would only have to provide a little over $30,000 for interest. The petitioners in bankruptcy, who represent $1,500,000 of the $3,500,000 bonds, are understood to demand a more favorable settlement than the income bond owners were to have obtained. And it is now said that the threat of bankruptcy hanging over the railroad has suspended the completion of the proposed settlement in the matter of the income bonds.—*Post.*

THE DEBT OF THE SOUTHERN STATES.—A Washington special to the Chicago *Tribune* of the 29th, says: A proposition to fund the entire debt of the Southern States has been made by a London Syndicate, or company, known as the American Bond Funding and Banking Association. Mr. J. J. McKinnon, representative of the Association, is now traveling through the South, and has opened negotiations with the Governors of the several States. The matter will be brought before the Legislatures of these States at sessions to be held this Winter. The debt of Virginia is about $30,000,000, exclusive of past due and unpaid interest, and one-third allotted to West Virginia as her fair share of ante-bellum indemnity. Mr. MacKinnon has offered to fund it in bonds running ten years, and bearing five per cent. interest in gold, the principal and interest of the new funded debt shall be derived from a fixed portion of revenue, to be inviolably set apart. Southern State bonds are said to be rising on account of this scheme.

Rise in Stocks—Millionaires in Nevada.

[From the Virginia City Chronicle, Dec. 5th.]

The rapid and enormous rise in California, Consolidated Virginia and Ophir mining stocks has been the talk of the Pacific slope for a week. Here in Virginia, where the mines are located, the fabulous tales of their newly discovered wealth have filled our entire population with the wildest excitement. The rise has been so rapid that but few of what are designated as small fry have been enabled to get in, but those who have held largely of the stock are in a position to-day to clean up with vast fortunes to their credit. If reports from the lower levels can be relied upon, the wealth about to be turned up in the California mine is simply fabulous. Indeed, it is almost enough to cause apprehension of a glut in the bullion markets of the world.

THE EXCITEMENT IN THE STREETS.

All day to-day the bulletin boards in the vicinity of the various brokers' offices have been surrounded with an eager throng. Eyes were strained to catch the first glimpse of the latest figures from San Francisco, and as quotations came higher and higher, the excitement grew wilder and wilder. Poor men who had invested their little earnings in either of these mines stood and watched with a glow of fierce excitement the growth of the little sum into a fortune. Congratulations passed on every hand, for there are but few in the whole city who are not able to-day to close out more or less winners in the great pool.

VAST FORTUNES AND WHO HAVE MADE THEM.

Outside of John Mackey, who is a partner with Flood & O'Brien in the management of all three of these fabulous mines, the individual who will, if he sells in time, march off with the biggest prize is General Thomas H. Williams. The General holds in his own name 6,500 shares of California and about 3,000 shares of Consolidated Virginia. The first cost him little or nothing, it having been awarded him at the time of the California consolidation for his share of Central No. 2. He can sell his shares in California to-day for $1,950,000, and his shares in Consolidated Virginia for $750,000, a total of $2,700,000. His clear profit, if he sells in time, will be over $2,000,000. In the last twenty-four hours California has risen $100 a share. The General's profit in those twenty-four hours has been $650,000; more than $25,000 an hour, $500 a minute! It is fabulous!

OTHER COUNTS OF MONTE CRISTO.

We have not space to-day to give, nor have we been able to get, the names of all who have been suddenly raised to enormous wealth. Robert Graves, it is said, can clean up with a cool million; David Bixler, partner of General Williams, can add to his half million $700,000 more with which to soothe his bachelor pathway into the evening of life; Sam. Curtis, of the Ophir, can close out with $250,000; Dr. Bronson with $300,000. Mothers with marriageable daughters will be delighted to know that though Colonel Stone did not get to be District Judge, he can put $100,000 in the scale against anything the "old folks" can do; while Col. F. F. Osbiston can make $175,000 kick the beam without turning his finger.

PERSECUTED NIGH UNTO DEATH.—Dr. Kennealy, who so ably defended the Tichborne claimant, has been persecuted nigh unto death by the aristocracy of England for the interest he took in his client's case. The following is a gist of a letter which he wrote or dictated to a meeting of sympathizers a short time since: I am lying in bed in the most utter exhaustion; the attacks of my enemies, and the enemies of all independent thought in England, are slowly killing me. Their assassin-like assaults culminated, last week, in their Pittendreigh indictment, and in my disbarment by Gray's Inn, leaving me without a profession or the means of livelihood in advanced years, when I have been unable to provide for my family. They calculate, with a cold-blooded glee, upon my being reduced to poverty, and are but completing that ruin which three Judges resolved upon from the first when they saw I would not desert my client and betray his cause. They had pledged themselves to his destruction, and they finish their deed of guilt by compassing my death, keeping me in perpetual torment of mind now for nearly two years. Yet I would rather be as I now am than if I had been raised to the bench with a consciousness that I had disgraced it. I hope soon to be able to revisit town and give my personal experience of one of the grossest crimes ever committed in a Court of law—the unjust conviction of Tichborne."

HANDS VS. BRAINS.—Nothing is perhaps becoming more evident than the fact that rude labor, requiring only a certain amount of practice and dexterity, is generally better than that which involves more or less of education, brainwork and skill. In many places the clerk is not earning half the income of the carpenter. In short, all kinds of manual labor, both skilled and unskilled, are at a premium; while all that is sedentary and involves chiefly, if not exclusively, the work of the brain, has become a drug in the market. Day laborers grumble when receiving only $2 for eight hours work, while clerks can be had by the hundred for $8 or $10 a week, with hours to almost any length. All the professions are crowded. The candidates for sedentary work increase at a far more rapid rate than the demand for them, and hence is coming round the strange anomaly that education, instead of fitting the young for earning higher wages and getting on better in the world, is actually becoming a bar to their progress, and condemning them to a life-long course of pinching and unremunerative struggle. The fact is undoubted, whatever may be its cause, and however society may seek to apply a remedy.—*Chicago Inter-Ocean.*

GRANGE FAIRS.—The Patrons of Sangamon county, Ill., have adopted the practice of holding monthly sales of stock and produce. Already two fairs have been held, at each of which more than $30,000 worth of cattle, horses, swine, mules, sheep and poultry were disposed of. Some cattle were sent expressly from Iowa, Kansas and Missouri for sale, and a Cincinnati firm even sent a car-load of buggies and reaped a handsome profit from the experiment.

Marriage of Wilbur F. Storey.

The editor of the Chicago *Times* has done what many other men have done, and the event is described as follows in the *Tribune* of December 3rd:

Wilbur F. Storey, editor and proprietor of the *Times*, was united in the holy bonds of wedlock last night to Mrs. Eureka C. Pearson, at the residence of Augustus D. Lamb, No. 60 Twenty-eighth street, by the Rev. Arthur Mitchell, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, corner of Indiana avenue and Twenty-first street. This information will be a surprise to many as the affair has been kept very quiet, so much so that even the next-door neighbors had no knowledge of it. The bride is a sister of Mrs. Lamb, and was formerly Miss Bissell. She has been a widow for the past ten years; is about 35 years of age; a brunette of the Spanish type of beauty, and exceedingly handsome, interesting and commanding in appearance, being above five feet six inches in height, graceful in her carriage and accomplished in her manners. The frequenters of the Boulevard last Summer will remember the lady as having been seen almost daily on the drive, seated in a basket-phaeton, behind two spirited chestnut ponies, with the ribbons in her own daintily-gloved hands, which she handled with a dexterity that won for her the admiration of the sterner and envy of the gentle sex. It was during one of these drives that the lady first attracted the attention of Wilbur F. Storey, and from that day the dashing widow reigned supreme in the mind and heart of the editor of the *Times*. After meeting Mrs. Pearson on the Boulevard, Storey sought for an introduction to the idol of his affections, paid his addresses, proposed and was accepted.

The wedding day was appointed for yesterday, and, in order to have it as private as possible, the marriage licence was not taken out until late yesterday evening. No guests were invited, and, in fact, only some two or three of Storey's acquaintances were aware of his intentions. A *Tribune* reporter, however, heard of the expected event, and therefore can give the particulars of the interesting wedding to the public this morning. The marriage ceremony was performed at 9 o'clock at the residence of Lamb as above. The parlors were brilliantly illuminated and tastefully arranged with garlands of flowers. The groom's presents to the bride were costly and elegant, consisting of a complete set of tortoise-shell jewelry valued at $600, and an elegant and expensive watch and chain. The bride's sister, Mrs. Lamb, presented her with a set of costly and elegantly wrought bracelets. Other presents were given to the beautiful bride, but these were the most notable amongst them. It is reported that Storey, in addition, has deeded his bride a one-half interest in the *Times*. Immediately after the marriage the few friends—not to exceed eight or ten—who witnessed the ceremony were ushered into the dining-room, where they joined with the bride and groom in a sumptuous repast. At the hour of 11 o'clock Storey's carriage was driven up to the house, and he, with Mrs. Storey, were whirled off to his residence at No. 668 Michigan avenue.

UNITED STATES troops have lately been freely used to punish those whites in Edgefield, S. C., who failed to vote for the President's third-term friends on the State ticket at the recent election. Squads of mounted men have raided the country night after night, and a number of prominent citizens have been arrested and sent to Columbia to appear before the United States Court to answer charges of violating the Enforcement act. One of those arrested is the Rev. E. T. Walker, an Episcopal clergyman, who is accused by a negro of bad reputation of having threatened him in terms of gross profanity with dire consequences if he should vote the Radical ticket. Another citizen, named Colgan, was charged with selling tobacco without a license. He had employed on his plantation a negro for whom he had occasionally purchased in the village plugs of tobacco, the negro paying him precisely what the tobacco cost. He paid the negro ten dollars a month and fed him; but finally discharged him for idleness, when the fellow trumped up this charge against Mr. Colgan, and the United States army was called on to execute the colored voter's vengeance. Arrests have been made on other charges equally as frivolous, and Federal troops have been used to seize the accused persons, though there has been no attempt in a single instance at resistance to the service of any process by the civil authorities.—*N. Y. Sun.*

BRIGHTER PROSPECTS.—It is said that large capitalists of the country are laying their plans for launching out in business on a scale magnificent and almost unprecedented. Vanderbilt is busy completing his four tracks on the New York Central, and already they are discussing how to extend the system to Chicago. Thirteen hundred men are at work on the line of the new Montreal and Portland Railroad. The *Economist* has information that additions of $25,000,000 will shortly be made to the dry goods trade of New York city. Changes to a corresponding extent are in progress in other trades. New firms have been reorganized on the bases of old ones, with an infusion of blood, energy and capital. There are vague but obviously well-founded anticipations of similar movements in other important branches of business. Probably an estimate of a hundred millions as the total amount of capital represented in the firms of New York undergoing a change would not vary materially from the correct figures.—*News.*

GENERAL SUCCESS IN OBSERVING THE TRANSIT.—A special from Vladorstok, Russia, via London, says the American astronomical party under Prof. Hall was successful in observing the transit of Venus. Thirteen good photographs were taken. A Nagaski, Tapan, special says Prof. Davidson's party was also successful, sixty photographs being taken. Parties at Cairo and Suez were also successful. At Thebes many fine pictures were taken. At Shanghae the weather was very unfavorable and consequently there was but poor success. A special from Hobart Town says the weather was bad but observations were very successful notwithstanding. A hundred and thirteen photographs were taken by Professor Harkness' party.

Sun Baths.

Sun baths cost nothing, and are the most refreshing, life-giving baths one can take whether sick or well. Every housekeeper knows the necessity of giving their woolens the benefit of the sun, from time to time, and especially after a long absence form the sun. Many will think of the injury their clothes are liable to form dampness, who will never reflect that an occasional exposure of their bodies to the sunlight is equally necessary to their own health. The sun baths cost nothing, and that is a misfortune, for the people are still deluded with the idea that those things only can be good or useful which cost money, and they will cheerfully pay away their dollars for Turkish baths, when they could get any number of sun baths, that would be far more beneficial to them, for nothing.

Let it not be forgotten that the three of God's most beautiful gifts to man—three things most necessary to good health—sunlight, fresh air, and water, are free to all; you can have them in abundance, without money and without price, if you will. If you would enjoy good health, then see to it that you are supplied with pure air to breath all the time; that you bathe for an hour or so in the sunlight; that you quench your thirst with no other fluid than water.

In regard to sun baths let any invalid who reads this, and who has been housed for some time, take an occasional walk in the sun, if it should be only on the piazza, and observe the effects. In our opinion he will find it the most healthful bath he has ever taken. Sleeping rooms should be selected in such parts of the house as have the most benefit from the rays of the sun. The bed and bedding should be aired and kept in the sun as long as possible each day. Many of the sleeping rooms in hotels are so situated as never to feel the sun's rays, and those who occupy such rooms for any length of time are simply committing suicide.

Good Advice.

We commend the following extract from an address delivered by Mr. Tilden, Governor-elect of New York, to the Young Democrats of New York city, to the consideration of the young men of California:

I beg that you will remember that you may acquire fortune on terms of honor and self-respect if you will only have courage to insist upon those terms and submit to none other. I had occasion a few years ago, to say to a class of young men about to take their position in the profession of law, that I believed, and I do believe, that it was equally certain that talent, ability, honor, would achieve everything that the human heart ought to desire, if only it is insisted that they should be achieved without any concessions of one's conviction of right, or one's sense of duty; that it is equally—perhaps not quite equally—easy, perhaps not quite so speedy, but far more certain—and when the object is attained it would not turn to ashes in your grasp. I have never known a man so eager for objects of ambition or of fortune, that he sought to attain them by indirection, who didn't find that when they were attained they failed to satisfy. Even a man who has stolen largely of public money begins to desire public esteem and to turn round and contrive how to get it, and if he can't get the reality he seeks to get samples of the sham article. The human heart is incapable of being satisfied with anything but real victories in the race of life; and therefore, young men—and this is the last observation I have to make to you—ever feel that the right will be successful, and the right only.

ANIMALS KNOWING WHEN SUNDAY COMES.—A friend of mine has a dog which always runs with the wagon. On weekdays the wagon turns to the right from the gate and goes down to the factory. On Sunday it turns to the left and goes to church. The dog runs ahead; on Sunday he turns to the left, and no intimation is given. Six days the sagacious animal runs on in advance towards the factory. Even the horse understands the day as well as the way to church. No one that has passed a week-day in Venice will have failed to have seen the pigeons fed at the hour of noon. Far more than 1000 of these little animals have come at noon for their food. They never mistake the hour. They never come at 10 or 11. When the bell at St. Mark's begins to clang out the hour of noon, not a bird can be seen; before the bell ceases the air will be black, and doves by the hundred fly to the windows. On Sunday no grain is given. The old bell jars out 12 o'clock, but no birds appear. They can count; they know when Sunday comes.—*Burleigh's Letter.*

THE EARTHQUAKE SHOCK!—In New York the earthquake of the 12 appears to have been more extensive than at first imagined. At Washington Hights it sounded like a prolonged roll of thunder. At Spuyten Tuyvel people kept lights burning all night fearing a repetition. The alarm was general in these districts. A rocking and rumbling sensation was felt at West Mount Vernon, White Plains, Kepsico, Mount Kisco and Kalamah. Houses shook, windows rattled, and several instances are reported where persons fell out of bed; ceilings cracked and fears are entertained that houses will topple over. Many agree in describing the sound as resembling a terrific explosion. At Dobbs' Ferry houses were violently shaken and bells rung. The concussion lasted five or six seconds. At Mount Vernon the whole town turned out in alarm. Several occupants in the hotels were thrown out of bed. The proprietors were frightened and rung the general police alarm. In Rockland much damage was done to ceilings, glassware, etc. People rushed into the streets in their night clothes, and many persons are seriously indisposed through fear.

HIGH RENT.—A recent writer, in speaking of the large estates of New York, speaks of a lot on Broadway, near Union Square, 25x100, on which a sewing machine company have erected a building costing 500,000. They have a lease of the lot for twenty-five years at $20,000 per year, and at its close the building is to revert to the lessees. This makes a nice rent for so small a patch of land.

MISSOURI.—The official count of the vote for Governor of Missouri

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;

MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Friday, Dec. 18th, 1874.

BEAR MEAT.—Davis & Co. will kill a fine cinnamon bear for the lovers of game at Christmas time. Better send in your orders.

THE LABOR ADVOCATE is a new paper, of which we have received the first number, published at San Francisco. It is a neat-looking and well filled paper.

LIKE SENDING COALS TO NEWCASTLE.—On Saturday last one million dollars in gold coin were withdrawn from the New York city banks for shipment to the Bank of California.

ARRAIGNED BEFORE CONGRESS.—Mr. Irwin, formerly agent of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, at San Francisco—a noted lobbyist—has been arrested, by order of Congress.

A GOOD HOTEL.—Among our hotel cards is that of the Western Hotel, Sacramento, one of the largest, cheapest, best kept and best located in the city. Rates low and good accommodations.

TICKET SWINDLING.—Over two thousand counterfeit tickets have been taken on the Boston and Maine Railroad within three months. Where they are made or sold has not been found out.

THE NEW ITALY.—This is the title of a monthly paper soon to be started at Los Angeles under the auspices of the Immigration and Land Cooperative Association, to assist in inducing immigration.

SUSPENDED.—This does not seem to be a favorable time for starting Republican newspapers. The *Republic*, but recently started as a first-class Administration paper, in New York, suspended publication on Monday.

NEVADA.—By a recent account of the Board of Examiners, the Treasury of Nevada is shown to be in a healthy condition. It contained, in coin, $335,466 35; in coin vouchers, $470,600 61; in currency, $34,922 72; cash in School Fund, $104,000. Total cash in the Treasury, $944,980 68.

GRANICE ARRESTED.—Granice, the murderer of Madden at Merced last week, gave himself up to a man named Shafter, claiming his protection, and the two proceeded to Modesto, where the murderer was taken charge of by the Sheriff and lodged in jail. The excitement has to a great extent abated.

NOTICE.—The new postal law which goes into effect January 1, 1875, requiring prepayment of postage by publishers on all matter sent through the mails, will make no change in the subscribition price of the DEMOCRAT, but we hope all who can do so will at once settle their arrearages. This will aid us very materially.

LINCOLN COAL.—In view of the high price of wood, people will be glad to learn that a good substitute can be had at half the price. The *Bee* says Lincoln coal is excellent for domestic use, emitting no unpleasant odor and being as clean in the cook stove as wood, and judging from our own experience, we do not think that the Lincoln coal, at five dollars per ton, which is the price in this city by the car-load, is more than half as expensive as wood.

LIVELY ESTABLISHMENT.—We recently had the pleasure of examining the store and stock of Ackerman & Co., 189 J street, Sacramento, known as the Dollar Store. Some twenty assistants were employed, and there was a perfect rush of customers. The stock is immense, even the double basement being occupied as salesrooms. The dollar store system is popular, and another reason so many patronize them is that they are liberal advertisers. See their new ad in this paper.

THE GRANGER'S GUIDE.—We have been favored with the initial number of this monthly periodical, published by John Earl, General agent for the Grangers' and People's Union Immigrant Aid Society, San Francisco. Terms, $2 a year in advance. It is in large size magazine form, and contains 24 pages of handsomely printed and useful matter. The great object of the *Guide* seems to be to aid immigrants is selecting lands for purchase, etc. 150,000 copies of the first number were printed.

CORRECTION.—In the list of subscribers to the new M. E. Church South at Davisville, sent us last week for publication, the name of C. E. Green, had been omitted from the manuscript. Mr. Green paid $50. Two other names it was impossible to be sure about. Instead of "L. G. Rose," read J. G. Row, $10; and for "B. Coil," $25, it should have been B. Cecil. It would prevent a great deal of annoyance if correspondents would be more careful to write legibly, especially proper names.

HEAVY STOCK.—While in the Capital City recently, in the way of business we called at the importing and wholesale grocery house of Adams, McNeil & Co., whose card will be found in this paper, and had the pleasure of looking through their large saleroom and warehouses. They carry an immense stock, importing direct from the manufacturers, and are doing a large trade with interior merchants and farmers, who find that they save money and time by buying there instead of going to San Francisco.

School Apportionment.

The following apportionment of County School Funds has been made to the several School Districts of Yolo County. The amount apportioned is $2679 among 47 teachers.

District.	Teachers.	Amounts.
Prairie	1	$57 00
Gordon	1	57 00
Eureka	1	57 00
Washington	2	114 00
Grand Island	3-5	34 20
Cache Creek	1	57 00
Montgomery	1	57 00
Willow Slough	1	57 00
Fairview	1	57 00
Pleasant Prairie	1	57 00
Center	1	57 00
Spring Lake	1	57 00
Lisbon	1	57 00
Grafton	2	114 00
Buckeye	1	57 00
Fillmore	1	57 00
Monitor	1	57 00
Clover	1	57 00
Mount Pleasant	1	57 00
Sacramento River	1	57 00
Woodland Prairie	1	57 00
Buchanan	1	57 00
Woodland	6	342 00
Vernon	1	57 00
Union	1	57 00
Putah	1	57 00
Cañon	1	57 00
Merritt	1	57 00
Plainfield	1	57 00
Cottonwood	1	57 00
Capay	1	57 00
Pine Grove	1	57 00
North Grafton	1	57 00
Monument	1	57 00
Liberty	1	57 00
Franklin	1	57 00
Cacheville	1	57 00
Fairfield	1	57 00
Euterprise	3-5	34 20
Yolo	1 4-5	102 60
Total	47	$2679 00

Respectfully submitted,
G. N. FREMAN,
Supt. Schools, Yolo County.
Dec. 12th, 1874.

CANDY.—Read J. I. Eaton's poem-advertisement on Candy.

ANOTHER RADICAL SHAM.—The successes of the Radical party in years past have been achieved in great part by misrepresentation and falsification. The latest in this direction is the attempt to make it appear that the public debt was greatly reduced during the month of Nov., the falsity of which is exposed in the followeng telegram to the Associated Press from Washington, which informs a disappointed people that instead of a decrease during that month there was in fact a considerable increase in the debt:

"Although the public debt statement for November showed an apparent decrease in the debt of more than one hundred thousand dollars, there is no concealment at the Treasury Department of the fact that this decrease was effected by withholding the payment of several large warrants until after the first of December. Had all the demands on the Treasury been promptly met, the debt statement for the month just ended would have shown a considerable increase in the amount of the debt. It is well known here that the receipts of the Government from all sources since July first, the beginning of the fiscal year, have not been sufficient to meet all demands, but this is partly explained away by the fact that all demands are larger in the first quarter of the year than in any other, in consequence of the appropriations for all the departments becoming available and being heavily drawn upon.

NEW INSURANCE AGENCY.—Read Geo. D. Fiske's card, new in this paper.

New Advertisements.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS
—AT—
L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL)
Where you will find
GOLD WATCHES
For Ladies and Gents,
GOLD CHAINS,
Vest, Long, and Necklace,
AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES
COIN SILVER CHAINS,
Latest Style Gold Sets,
EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,
Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,
DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS
Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,
Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,
GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,
Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.
Florence Sewing Machines,
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.
L. MACHEFERT,
de18-3m Main Street.

TURNERS'
GRAND NEW YEAR'S BALL,
The Woodland Turn-Verein will give a Grand New Year's Ball at
Turners' Hall, Woodland,
The Last Night of the Year,
DECEMBER 31, 1874,
To celebrate the incoming of the New Year. There will be
A CHRISTMAS TREE
In the Hall, filled with Prizes to be drawn by numbered tickets.
MUSIC BY LEATLEY & SIMPSON'S BAND!
FLOOR MANAGERS: H. Kuhn, O. Schluer, T. P. Magee, H. Simmons, D. M. Burns and G. J. Cole, of Woodland; F. Horning, Davisville; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Louis Provost, Knights Landing.
Tickets, including Supper, $3.
The public are very respectfully invited, and the members of the Society will do their utmost to make it pleasant for all. de13-6

New Advertisements.

Presents for the Holidays.
TASTY AND ATTRACTIVE.
A FINE DISPLAY OF
HOLIDAY GOODS.
—AT—
GEO. W. GREENE'S
Jewelry and Book Store!
—Consisting of—
LADIES' AND GENTS'
FINE GOLD AND SILVER
WATCHES!
GOLD OPERA GUARDS
AND VEST CHAINS,
Fine Amethyst, Coral, and Stone Cameo Sets,
FINE RINGS,
Of All Descriptions,
LOCKETS, CHARMS, SLEEVE BUTTONS, CUFF, STUDS, PINS, ETC.,
SOLID SILVER TABLE AND TEA SPOONS,
NAPKIN RINGS, CARD CASES, ETC.,
A Fine Line of Plated Ware,
CASTORS, CAKE BASKETS, TOILET SETS, BUTTER DISHES, SPOONS, FORKS, MUGS.
And various other articles of beauty,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Of Every Description.
BOOKS!
A Fine Assortment of
POETICAL WORKS, NICE JUVENILES, ALBUMS AND FINE STATIONERY, CHROMOS AND FRAMES,
A fine assortment of FANCY GOODS, TOYS, Etc.,
All of which will be sold at very lower figures.
You will do well by calling and examining my stock before making your purchases.
GEO. W. GREENE,
COLLEGE BLOCK, MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
de18-1m

CANDY SWEET,
CANDY SOUR,
CANDY EVERY DAY,
CANDY ANY HOUR,
CANDY LARGE,
CANDY SMALL,
CANDY FOR THE LITTLE FOLKS,
CANDY FOR ALL.
At J. I. Eaton's Grocery Store,
Which he will sell at Wholesale or Retail low; also a
Fresh Supply of Groceries!
AT REDUCED PRICES FOR CASH!
CALL AND SEE.
de18-2w J. I. EATON.

CHRISTMAS IS COMING!
The Ladies of the Congregational Church and Society,
Of this place, will hold
A CHRISTMAS FESTIVAL
AT WASHINGTON HALL,
On the Evenings of
The 23d and 24th instant.
A Fine Assortment of
HOLIDAY GOODS
Will be offered for sale at moderate prices.
An Elegant Dressing Gown
Will be voted to the most popular Lawyer or Physician present.
MUSIC, A BOW-AND-ARROW TREE, A CHRISTMAS TREE AND SUPPER
Will be among the attractions presented.
On the Evening of the 24th an AUCTION will be held from Ten till Eleven o'clock.
All are invited to bring their Presents for the Tree as early on the 24th as convenient.
ADMITTANCE FREE. de18

RETIRING FROM BUSINESS!
We respectfully call the attention of our many patrons and friends to the fact that we are offering our
Large and Elegant Stock
—OF—
CLOTHING
—AND—
FURNISHING GOODS
AT COST!
For the purpose of Closing Business. We invite all desirous of purchasing goods in our line to call and examine our stock, which consists in part of a **FULL LINE** of
ELEGANT and FASHIONABLE
Cassimere,
Beaver,
Diagonal,
Dress,
—AND—
SCOTCH TWEED SUITS!
—ALSO,—
Chinchilla,
Melton,
Cassimere, and
Beaver Overcoats,
And a Complete Stock of
FURNISHING GOODS, TRUNKS, VALISES, ETC.
R. T. BROWN & CO.,
CORNER FOURTH AND J STS.,
SACRAMENTO. de18-1m

J. McNEIL, Sacramento. L. S. ADAMS, San Francisco.
Adams, McNeil & Co.,
IMPORTERS
—AND—
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
SACRAMENTO,
Cor. Front and L. Streets.
de18-1m

New Advertisements.

HOLIDAY BENEFIT.
POSITIVE BARGAINS.
SWEEPING REDUCTION.
We shall offer our entire stock of
Dry Goods!
FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS.
At Less than Regular Prices!
In order to reduce our stock one-third. This shall be a bona fide sale for cash, thereby giving our customers a
Grand Holiday Benefit!
We have increased our help so that all may be waited upon with punctuality. This sale will begin
Monday, December 17, 1874,
and continue thirty days, and we would say to the Public that we can exhibit a stock that will compare with any in the city. Don't buy until you have seen our Prices, and examined our goods. Come and have your First Choice of this magnificent assortment.
A Large Assortment of
LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S
FURS!
At Greatly Reduced Prices!
Including the following kinds:
Russian Sable,
Bear River Sable,
Astrachan,
Mink,
Beaver,
Black Otter,
Brown Bear,
Black and White Coney,
Blue and White Coney,
Grey and White Coney.
Come without delay and make your purchases for the Holidays of
GILMAN BROS. & CO.,
137 J STREET,
BETWEEN FIFTH AND SIXTH,
Sacramento.
Send for Samples and Prices. de18

FOR A
CHOICE SELECTION
—OF—
HOLIDAY GOODS
GO TO
SIMPSON'S.
de18-2w

NOTICE!
The undersigned having resigned the Agency of the
North British and Mercantile Insurance Company,
AND ACCEPTED THAT OF THE
London Assurance Association
The Oldest and Wealthiest Fire Insurance Company doing business in America, Incorporated in 1720 by Royal Charter; its assets at the present time
Aggregating $11,000,000.00!
This, with the old
Phœnix, of Hartford,
—AND—
HOME, OF NEW YORK, INS. COS.,
Enables me to offer the very best indemnity to the insuring public, and are prepared to take all risks that may offer
AT THE CURRENT RATES.
OFFICE: P. O. BLOCK, WOODLAND.
de18 1m **GEO. D. FISKE.**

WESTERN HOTEL,
43, 45, 47 and 49 K Street,
SACRAMENTO.
BOARD, - $4.00 per Week.
MEALS, - - TWENTY-FIVE CENTS.
Board and Lodging, from $1.50 per Day, according to Room.
BARBER SHOP AND LAUNDRY connected with the House.
WM. LAND, Proprietor.
de18-3m

OTTO HANSON,
Merchant Tailor,
No. 106 J STREET,
Between Fourth and Fifth. - Sacramento,
Has greatly reduced the price of
GENTS' CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING.
GREAT REDUCTION
In all the Fashionable Materials.
A full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS of the best quality. de18

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,
Prior to September 28th, 1873.
ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,
Prior to February 1st, 1873.
ON THE ROAD FUND,
Prior to April 3d, 1871, and warrants Nos. 607, 626, 668, 675, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, Registered April 3d, 1871.

C. G. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo Co.
Woodland, Dec. 15th, 1874. de18-3t

New Advertisements.

NO MORE MONOPOLY
—IN—
TOYS AND FANCY GOODS!
REVOLUTION
Among Toy and Fancy Goods Dealers on account of
ACKERMAN'S
Dollar Store!
Which has received one of the finest selected stocks of Fancy Goods, Toys, Silver Plated Ware, Vases, Mantel Sets, Toilet Sets, Parian Marble Ware, Albums, Writing Desks, Portfolios, Work Boxes, Kid Dolls, etc., etc., etc., that has ever been shown in Sacramento. We invite ONE AND ALL to examine our immense stock of Goods, which we have piled in our Store and TWO BASEMENTS. Having been compelled to enlarge our premises on account of the vast increase of business, we have better facilities to show our Goods than ever before.
We are asked what we are going to do with our immense stock? We answer, we intend to SELL CHEAP, and give everybody a chance to live.
HISTORY OF OUR BUSINESS.
About two and a-half years ago we came to this city to establish ourselves, but met with resistance from every merchant from whose line of goods we got in contact with, which, however, resulted disastrously to those who selfishly opposed us. Everybody knows what prices were charged for TOYS, FANCY GOODS, China, Crockery, Glass and Plated Ware, prior to our opening—but soon after a change took place, when the DOLLAR STORE opened, which has brought prices down to ONE-HALF what they were before. We are glad to see that the people are on our side and appreciate our presence, by bestowing their patronage upon us, and we can assure them that we will always endeavor to keep OUR PRICE DOWN, so that they will be in reach of one and all.
ACKERMAN & CO'S
GREAT DOLLAR STORE
189 J St., Sacramento.
de18

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & Co.,
COR. J. & SECOND STREETS,
SACRAMENTO,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Agricultural
IMPLEMENTS!
—AND—
HARDWARE.
de18-tfod
CHRISTMAS
—AND—
New Years Presents
—AT THE—
Ladies' Bazaar,
WOODLAND.
Now arriving, a large and well-selected stock
—OF—
HOLIDAY GOODS,
FRESH IMPORTATIONS!
—CONSISTING OF—
VASES, BOHEMIAN WARE,
JEWEL CASES,
Parlor and Library Ornaments,
Flower Stands, Russia Leather Goods, French Toys and
BOOKS.
A CHOICE VARIETY OF CHROMOS,
—AND—
Other articles, too numerous to mention.
SOCIETIES AND SCHOOLS
Supplied at a large discount from sale prices.
Please send in your Orders in time! Goods will be well packed and forwarded without delay.
Call and Examine Before Purchasing Elsewhere.
P. O. BLOCK, WOODLAND,
December 8th, 1874.
MRS. E. L. FISKE.
del1

TREES, SHRUBBERY, PLANTS,
BULBS, FLOWERS, SEEDS, ETC.
I have on hand a large lot of Fruit, Shade and Ornamental Trees,
Shrubbery, in great variety,
Plants, Bulbs, Flowers, Seeds and all things generally found in a well regulated Nursery Establishment. Everything warranted to be as represented.
ORDERS FROM A DISTANCE
Will be promptly attended to—no charge for packing and shipping.
I shall sell all my stock at the lowest living rates,
For Cash Only!
LOCATION—At the old stand in front of the College, next to Priest's Harness Shop, Main Street, Woodland, where the public are respectfully invited to call and make their selections.
J. E. CARD,
Nurseryman.
Woodland, Dec. 10th, 1874. del1-3m

TOYS! TOYS!!
IMPORTED DIRECT FROM GERMANY.
MR. I. HAFKY, who is now in Germany, has sent back a supply of
HOLIDAY GOODS!
Exactly suited to this locality, which will be sold at the lowest prices.
Call and Examine for yourself before purchasing.
Family Groceries, Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, etc. also on hand.
Store opposite the Postoffice.
del1-1m MRS. HAFKY.

School Tax.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE Taxpayers of WOODLAND SCHOOL DISTRICT, that the time has nearly expired for the collection of the SPECIAL SCHOOL TAX assessed upon the District, and that the said Taxes must be paid to me prior to MONDAY, DECEMBER 21st, 1874, or they will then become delinquent, and five per cent. will be added to pay costs of collection.
E. BERG, Collector.
Woodland, December 11th, 1874. del1-3t

Election of Library Officers.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT THE Semi-Annual Election for Officers of the WOODLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, will take place at the Library Rooms on MONDAY EVENING NEXT, December 14th. All members of the Association are expected to be present.
C. G. KEAN, Secretary.
Woodland, Dec. 9th, 1874. del1-1t

ATTENTION, EVERYBODY.
Latest News.
F. M. HALL,
Main Street, Woodland,
Manufacturer And Dealer
IN
ALL KINDS OF AW
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,
Having just returned from San Francisco with a complete assortment of all goods in his line, would respectfully call the attention of those wishing to purchase anything in his line, to his FULL STOCK, which he will sell at very REASONABLE PRICES; his stock consists in part of
Cooking, Parlor and Heating Stoves,
PUMPS AND PIPES, of all kinds,
GAS FIXTURES,
Nails, Screws, Hinges, Etc.,
WASH-BOARDS, CHURNS,
Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs, Waffle Irons, Gem Pans, Sad Irons, Rubber Hose,
COFFEE MILLS,
Knives and Forks, Spoons, Scrubbing and Horse Brushes, Curry Combs, Etc., Etc.
AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED
RICHMOND RANGE
—AND—
Empire City Cook Stove!
The Best Stoves Now in Use.
Also for THE PEOPLE'S DEEP WELL FORCE PUMP, the best and cheapest Deep Well Force Pump now in use, and also for the CATCH-ME-ALIVE MOUSE TRAP.
BLAKE'S UNIVERSAL FLUTER,
EMPRESS KNIFE POLISHER,
And other useful inventions.
Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. del-3m

Geo. D. Fiske,
MONEY BROKER,
REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE,
—AND—
General Business Agency.
Representing the following Fire Insurance Companies:
Phœnix, of Hartford; Home, of New York;
North British and Mercantile, Of London and Edinburgh.
Operating Conjointly.
Combined Assets, $23,000,000.
Having the full agency for the above Companies, with
POWER TO WRITE AND RENEW POLICIES DIRECT,
And without reference to San Francisco, thereby obviating any difficulty that may arise in adjustment in case of loss.
LARGE LINES ACCEPTED FOR HEAVY MERCANTILE FIRMS.
Rates as Low as those of any Responsible Company!
Also, Agency of the
NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL
LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
Commencing at the Start!
Its Dividends Paid Annually!
Having been larger than any other Company, and its rates no higher.
About $75,000 paid out for death claims in this county alone. Now is the time to insure.
CASH ADVANCES ON WHEAT AT ONE PER CENT. PER MONTH!
Farms and Town Lots for Sale
no21-3m ON EASY TERMS!

BLACKSMITHING.
The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.
Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing,
And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.
Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.
Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.
an28-3m

CRAFT HOTEL,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
WM. R. RAWSON, Proprietor.
The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.
The Dining Room
Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. de4-3m

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL
Has changed proprietors. M. FURNISS will run this hotel
ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN!
Mr. Furniss, who is well and favorably known throughout the county as a first-class hotel man, will personally superintend the Dining Room and Cooking Department, and assures his guests that no pains will be spared in making this the most pleasant hotel in Woodland.
oct-3m M. FURNISS.

Real Estate! Real Estate!
SELL YOUR LANDS THROUGH
ALVA UDELL & CO.,
DEALERS IN
LANDS, GRAIN, WOOL AND FAT STOCK,
Office: Craft Hotel, Woodland.

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo.
ANNA TETON, Plaintiff, against HENRY HARGER and D. A. HUDSON, Defendants.
Action brought in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and the Complaint filed in said County of Yolo in the office of the Clerk of said District Court.
The People of the State of California send greeting to HENRY HARGER and D. A. HUDSON, Defendants.
You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff, in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and to answer the amended Complaint filed therein within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons—if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, but in this district, within twenty days; otherwise, within forty days—or judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said amended Complaint.
The said action is brought to obtain a decree of this Court for the foreclosure of a certain Mortgage described in the said amended Complaint, and executed by the said HENRY HARGER on the seventh day of September, A.D. 1870, to secure the payment of five certain Promissory Notes on which Plaintiff claims judgment for the sum of Thirty-four hundred and eighty dollars ($3,480) in U. S. gold coin, with interest on the sum of Twenty-four hundred dollars ($2,400) at the rate of one and one-fourth (1¼) per cent. per month from the First of October, 1874, until such time of judgment; and One hundred and fifty dollars ($150) Attorneys' fees and costs of suit; that the premises conveyed by said Mortgage may be sold, and the proceeds applied to the payment of said sum of Thirty-four hundred and Eighty dollars ($3,480) and interest at the rate of one and one-fourth (1¼) per cent. per month as aforesaid, and One hundred and fifty dollars Attorneys' fees and costs of suit, and in case such proceeds are not sufficient to pay the same, then to obtain an execution against said HENRY HARGER for the balance remaining due, and also that the said Defendant and all persons claiming by, through or under them may be barred and foreclosed of all right, title, claim, lien, equity of redemption, and interest in and to said mortgaged premises, and for costs and further relief.
And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said amended Complaint, as above required, the said Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the said amended Complaint.
Given under my hand and the Seal of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, this Twenty-fourth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.
(SEAL.) D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
HAMILTON & DUNLAP, Attorneys. no27-2m

Taxes for 1874.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the State and County Taxes for the year 1874, are now due and payable, and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced. I will attend at the following places in the respective townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply, and on all other days till January 4th, 1875, inclusive, at my office in Woodland:
Washington, at Green's, Monday and Tuesday, November 9th and 10th.
Merritts, at Brick School House, Wednesday and Thursday, November 11th and 12th.
Knight's Landing, at Hoyt's Hotel, Friday, November 13th.
Cacheville, at Campbell's Store, Saturday, November 14th.
West Cottonwood, at Lang's, Monday, November 16th.
East Cottonwood, at Hotel, Tuesday, November 17th.
Buckeye, at Harling's Store, Wednesday, November 18th.
Fairview, at Bandy's, Thursday, November 19th.
North Grafton, at Earll's Store, Friday, November 20th.
West Grafton, at Weyand's, Saturday, November 21.
Davisville, at Marden's Hotel, Monday and Tuesday, November 23d and 24th.
All taxes not paid prior to the first Monday in January, 1875, will become delinquent and five per cent. will be added to the amount thereof.
J. A. HILLER,
Tax Collector, Yolo Co.
Woodland, Oct. 27th, 1874.

Notice.

The attention of Taxpayers is directed to the following decision of Attorney-General, John L. Love.—"Silver Quarter and Half-Dollars, Dimes and Half-Dimes, are a legal tender for all sums NOT EXCEEDING FIVE DOLLARS. Act of February 21st, 1853, Vol. 10 Stats. at Large, page 250."
It is the duty of the Tax-Collectors in the collection of Revenues, to receive in payment of taxes only that which is legal tender.
oct-9 JOHN L. LOVE, Attorney-General.

Street Notice.

TO M. SNYDER, R. L. BEAMER, GEO. D. Fiske, D. R. Goode, M. Hyman, S. Hyman, L. Dietz and D. M. Burns:
Take notice, that on the 22d day of September, A. D. 1874, a petition was presented and filed with the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland for the extension of Second Street, that the survey and location of said extension of Second street has been made, and the same was on the Fifth day of November, A. D. 1874, approved by said Board of Trustees.
The description of said proposed extension of Second Street as determined by the petition and survey is as follows: Commencing at the centre of Main Street where the west line of Second Street intersects said Main street, running thence South 657 feet and 7 inches, thence East 60 feet, thence North 657 feet and 7 inches, thence West 60 feet to the place of beginning.
Now, therefore, unless the owners of all lands included within the lines of said street as above described, shall within one month make, execute and deliver to the Town of Woodland, a deed or deeds of quit claim of said lands for a price to be agreed upon between the owners thereof and said Board of Trustees, the same will be condemned for public use, under the provisions of Title 7, Part 3d of the Code of Civil Procedure, and at the expiration of one month without the making, executing and delivering of said deeds, will be deemed conclusive evidence of a failure to agree, and of the right of said Board to institute proceedings for the condemnation thereof.
D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.
Nov. 26th, 1874. no27-4t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Edward Roberts, deceased.
NOTICE IS THEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administratrix of the estate left unadministered of EDWARD ROBERTS, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said decedent, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administratrix, at the office of J. C. BALL, Esq., in Woodland, Yolo County, State of California.
Dated Woodland, November 6th, 1874.
JULIA A. ROBERTS,
Administratrix.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. de4-4t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Antone Silva, deceased.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administrator of the Estate of ANTONE SILVA, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said decedent, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator at his place of residence on Babb Slough, in the County of Yolo, State of California.
Dated Woodland, November 30th, 1874.
JOSEPH SILVA,
Administrator.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. de4-4t

TO THE LADIES!
Dress & Cloak-Making!
MISS P. A. FRESE,
Late of Sacramento, has taken up her residence in Woodland, on Third, between Main and Court sts., and will give her especial attention to the business of Dress and Cloak-Making. Having had several years' experience in Sacramento, and conducted this business upon scientific principles, giving entire satisfaction to the ladies of that city, Miss Frese hopes to meet with the same success in Woodland.
Cutting done by the Paris Tailor system—acknowledged to be the best.
Ladies, please give me a trial. no13-1m

New Barber Shop.
PETER MUELLER,
(FORMERLY WITH WM. KNOX,)
Has opened a Barber Shop and Hair Dressing Establishment in Davidson's Building, next door to the Chop-house,
Opp. Capital Hotel,
A FEW DOORS WEST OF THE POSTOFFICE.
Will be happy to see there his friends, and respectfully solicits a part of the public patronage. de4-3m

COAL OIL,
25 Cents a Gallon!
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, Dec. 18th, 1874

Town and County Matters

R. R. TIME-TABLE.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	*Freight.*	*Passenger.*
Going South..	6:20	6:50	3:18
" North..	11:11	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	*Passenger.*
Going South..11:20 A.M.	Going North..5:00 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:11 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Board of Supervisors.

The monthly meeting of the Board commenced on Monday last, all the members present. The following is a summary of proceedings;

Ordered that the road at Harms and Palm's be viewed by the Board on Friday next.

J. W. Tilley reported the bridge across Willow Slough, at Bullard's, completed; and on motion Supervisors Mering and Megowan appointed a committee to examine and report upon the same.

Overseer Rice made his report on Woldeck grade which was accepted and filed. Contract being completed and work accepted, an order was drawn on the Contingent Fund in favor of Lemon & Wing for $1720.62.

District Attorney authorized to procure eleven volumes Supreme Court Decisions.

On Tuesday morning the report of Buckeye road vacation and location was received and adopted.

Sheriff directed to bring an indigent person from ten miles north-west of Buckeye to the County Hospital.

On further consideration of Willow Slough Bridge, the work was accepted and an order drawn on the Contingent Fund in favor of J. W. Tilley for $1079 in payment.

Clerk was instructed to advertise for proposals to build extension to Willow Slough bridge of twenty feet on south end and forty on the north end, to correspond with main part.

D. M. Burns' report on road one mile north from Brown's corner was received, showing that said road was a dedicated public highway and had been used as such for five years. Report adopted and notice to be published of the intention of the Board to control all roads now travelled. Mr. Burns also reported on Base Line road—that said road is not a public highway, except such portions as have been dedicated for that purpose. Report received and placed on file.

The report of Viewers on Hutton and Hines road was received and hearing set for second Tuesday in January, next.

Same action in regard to the S. P. Barnes road.

Petition and bond filed in matter of Grafton and Oakvale road, and L. Friel, A. Harley and George Farlow appointed viewers.

Walter Forward allowed $9.50 on General Fund for taxes erroneously collected.

An appropriation of $150 was made for the purchase of shrubbery for the Court House yard.

Clerk instructed to advertise for proposals to grade and gravel road from town limits to Brown's Corners. Bids to be separate for grading and gravelling.

Ordered that Hospital Warden present bill of A. Schmidt, deceased, to Administrator of his estate for collection.

Board adjourned.

CHRISTMAS FESTIVAL.—By a card in our new advertisments it will be seen that a festival will be given in Washington Hall on Wednesday and Thursday next, 23d and 24th insts., for the benefit of the Congregational Church, when an elegant assortment of holiday goods will be offered for sale. There will be many interesting features connected with this festival that will doubtless attract a large attendance. No charge for admission.

JEWELRY FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—Mr. L. Machefert has laid in an elegant stock of jewelry suitable for holiday presents. He has now on hand the best and most valuable stock of jewelry ever brought to this place. Unlike most other kinds of goods, gold and silver have intrinsic value, even after they go out of fashion. Do not fail to examine Mr. Machfert's goods. Read his card in another column.

CHAMPION HUNTERS.—A few days ago our friends H. U. Ogburn and C. Barr went on a hunting excursion and captured no less than 150 nice fat ducks. We had the proof of this in a pair of them that graced our table a day or two after. They were splendid. We owe an apology that this item did not appear last week.

QUARTERLY MEETING.—Services will be held at the Advent Church as follows: Preaching Saturday at 11 A. M.; Social Meeting and administration of the Ordinances at 1 P.M. Sunday, Preaching at 11, Missionary and business meeting at 1, and preaching at 7 in the evening.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS.—G. W. Green has laid in an immense stock of jewelry, watches, clocks, books stationery, perfumery, musical instruments, and toys in great variety, especially selected for the holidays.

REMEMBER that you can find the best assortment, and finest goods, at the Boot and Shoe Store. Their prices are very moderate and they warrant all their goods.

GONE EAST.—Mr. J. W. Chiles, with his daughter, started East overland yesterday morning on a visit to his friends and old home in Missouri.

Catholic Services during the Coming Holidays.

On the 20th December—Sunday before Christmas, First Mass at 9 o'clock in Knights Landing and Second Mass at 11½ o'clock in Woodland.

On the 25th December—Christmas day, High Mass at Woodland. The Catholics of Knights Landing and Davisville are invited to assist in this solemn service, which will be held at 11½ o'clock, A. M. in order to give an opportunity to the Catholics in Davisville to arrive in town by train.

At 3½ o'clock P. M. Vespers will be sung for the first time in Woodland new Church. There will be no other service elsewhere on this great festival for the purpose of giving ample time and opportunity to the members of the congregation to receive the Holy Sacraments.

On the 27th December—Sunday after Christmas, the Most Reverend Archbishop Alemany will dedicate the new church in Davisville at 11½, and preach the sermon of dedication. All the Catholics of the county and all our non-Catholic friends of Davisville and elsewhere are cordially invited to this august ceremony, especially those of the Spanish tongue. The Catholics around Davisville are expected to avail themselves of this excellent opportunity in order to receive the Holy Sacraments at the hands of our Most Reverend Archbishop.

On the first of January 1875 the first solemn divine service will be held in the new church in Knoxville.

On the 3d of January, 1875, or the first Sunday after New Year, First Mass will be celebrated in Knights Landing Second Mass in Woodland. The Sunday following, in Woodland First, and in Davisville Second Mass.

P. J. KAISER, Catholic Pastor.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—We notice an article in the *Mail* of the 17th inst. on "Base-Ball," written by some member of the Athletic Base Ball Club, in which he states that the Alert Club, after their defeat by the Athletics' First Nine, determined to gain one victory before the year closed, and so challenged the Second Nine to play a match game, but were again defeated. About the 10th of Nov., 1874, the Alerts received a challenge from the Second Nine of the Athletics to play a game for the championship of the two Clubs. On the 19th of Nov. 1874, the challange was accepted by the Alerts, and on the 21st the game took place, in which the Alerts were easy victors. The account of the game was published in the *Mail* on the 26th. The Athletics played three of their First Nine in this match.

Signed, G. D. FISKE, JR,
S. J. SILL,
E. M. BEACH.

ROLL OF HONOR of Gordon District for the month ending Dec. 7th 1874.

FIRST GRADE.			
Mollie Stephens	94	Ida Rodolph	91
James Howard	96	Maggie Hambleton	90
SECOND GRADE.			
Charlie Stephens	94	Emma Rodolph	93
Billy Stephens	93	Carrie Rodolph	90
THIRD GRADE.			
Minnie Andree	98	Mattie Howard	96
Eva Mosbacker	97	Mary Durst	95
Herman Andree	97	Maggie Mosbacker	95
Hattie Rodolph	94	Lizzie Hoffman	90
Clara Goslick	95	Louie Andree	98
Mattie Stephens	98	Jimmy Hambleton	95
Lee Hambleton	94	Chrissie Gose	98
Georgie Goslick	98	Joe Howard	97

MISS BESSIE COLE, Teacher.

ROLL OF HONOR.—The third month of the Public School in Monitor District was completed on Monday, Dec. 14th, and the Roll of Honor for the month is as follows:

FIRST GRADE.			
Carrie Lippincott	96	Clifford Dale	94
Helen Schlieman	96		
SECOND GRADE.			
Mary Sharpnack	100	Alice Sharpnack	93
Manerva Crellen	100	William C. Burger	90
THIRD GRADE.			
Minnie Schlieman	95	John Sharpnack	90
Mary Lippincott	90	Ellen Burger	90

E. S. BROOKS, Teacher.

SANTA CLAUS.—For elegant chromos and tasty articles generally the Ladies' Bazaar can supply you. Kierski has an extraordinary variety of holiday goods from which to select, and Mrs. Hafky has an imported stock. All our dry goods, grocery, drug and other business houses have goods suitable for presents. All can be satisfied.

COLLEGE EXAMINATION.—The usual examination of pupils preceding the holiday vacation has been going on at the college during this week, and we learn are proving entirely satisfactory. We acknowledge an invitation to be present, but have been prevented by pressing duties.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—At Simpson's drug store may be found a great variety of articles just suited to the holiday season, too numerous to mention, but an examination is by all means recommended.

FOR LADIES.—We call special attention to the large assortment of ladies' shoes just opening at Kaminsky's boot and shoe store. His goods are the best ever opened in this city.

NEW YEARS BALL.—The Turners, as has been their custom for several years past, announce a grand New years ball at their hall on Court Street the night of December 31st.

REMOVAL.—P. Krellenberg has fitted up and moved his stock of coffins into the store east of Deitz' harness shop. He will fill the same with furniture in a few days.

CHRISTMAS EVE BALL.—Invitations are out for a ball at Dunnigan's to take place on Christmas Eve, under the management of Messrs. Gray & Wilkinson.

THE RUSH.—Crowds of people, especially ladies, daily visit the boot and shoe store. They are now admiring the elegant stock just opening for the Holidays.

FOR THE very best Photographs, go to Bradley and Rulofson's Gallery with an Elevator, 429 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

THE AMERICAN SARDINE CO.'S Boneless Sardines, are much better, and less than half the cost of imported Sardines.

PANIC.—There seems to be a general money panic over the State, and the closing up of business houses is becoming fashionable. On the credit system, in vogue in the State, the interior merchant must have credit of the wholesale houses in San Francisco, and, as a consequence when these wholesale merchants have a few to fail on their hands, they begin to rush all around. Three or four houses were closed up in Colusa this week, but some we know will come out all right, as their assets more than double their indebtedness. The panic is now, so far as Colusa is concerned about over, but we fear it will extend to the farmers, who are, owing to the low price of wheat, mostly behind. This low price of wheat, is in fact, the prime cause of the whole movement. We think, however, that Colusa county will come out all right.—*Colusa Sun*, Dec. 5th.

THE Seattle *Dispatch* says: "Judge John McHenry, of San Francisco, has purchased the right of six claimants to a coal-field on Green river in this county, covering 600 acres of Government land. We understand from one of the parties that he paid the claimants $600 each, amounting to the sum of $3,600, and pays the Government price—$10 an acre for coal lands—at the Land Office in Olympia, making in all $12,600 for the land. It is said to be the most wonderful body of coal in magnitude, yet discovered on this coast."

HON. J. K. LUTTRELL has introduced a bill appropriating $50,000 for the improvement of the navigation of the Sacramento river, $22,000 for the Feather river, and $25,000 for Petaluma creek. The San Joaquin is not mentioned in this connection, for the reason that the engineers have not yet reported on that river.

THE Committee of the Grangers who have been examining for the best points for the erection of warehouses on the Straits of Carquinez, selected South Vallejo as the proper site for the northern side of the straits.

IT is estimated by the Directors of the United States Mint in Philadelphia that the Comstock lode will this year produce $40,000,000. This is $8,000,000 less than the dividends for the present year.

HENRY MILLER of Gilroy has shipped a bullock weighing 3,220 pounds to San Francisco. It was the one that was raffled at the Lick House last year.

THE rain fall at Marysville up to this time has been only 3.26 inches, but enough for agricultural purposes.

A DESTRUCTIVE fire occured in Boston and vicinity Monday night. Loss, $500,000.

WHEN a discoverer of any scientific subject asks the co-operation of the learned in science, to test the merit and truth of his discovery by severe tests and practical results, and then to indorse and recommend it, it is fair to presume it is valuable for the purpose intended. Such has been the course pursued by Messrs. Hall & Co., proprietors of Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer. And all those who have tested it (among whom we may mention Dr. A. A. Hayes and S. Dana Hayes, Chemists and State Assayers of Massachusetts; Walter Burnham, M.D., Prof. of Surgery in Penn. University, Philadelphia; Geo. Gray, M.D., Professor of Anatomy and Physiology,) assert it is the best preparation in use for all cutaneous diseases of the scalp. Restores gray hair to its original color, prevents the hair from falling out, creates a new growth. It is certainly worthy of a trial.—*Newburyport Herald of Gospel Liberty.*

The Season of Intermittents.

All miasmatic complaints, in other words, all disorders generated by unwholesome exhalations from the earth or water, are prevalent at this season. In every section subject to the visitation of fever and ague or other forms of intermittent disease, the causes which produce these maladies are now actively at work. This, therefore, is a period of the year when the inhabitants of such districts should prepare their systems to meet the unwholesome condition of the atmosphere, by a course of tonic and alterative treatment. Foremost among the invigorants, recommended by time and experience, as a means of fortifying the system against all endemic and epidemic maladies, stands Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Whoever have traveled in the West or South knows full well the esteem in which this incomparable preventive and restorative is held throughout those regions. It is literally a domestic staple in the swampy and malarious localities which lie on the borders of many of our large rivers and in the neighborhood of our southern bayous and lagoons. Now is the time when the inhabitants of all malarious districts should put their systems and constitutions in good defensive trim by a course of this powerful vegetable antidote. By this means the feeblest resident of an unhealthy soil may escape the sickness, which without the aid of this potent ally of nature, will be apt to overtake the strongest. Chills and fever, billious remittents, constipation, rheumatism, dyspepsia and many other complaints are frequently brought on by the caprices of temperature and alternations of dry, cold and excessive moisture common in our climate at the commencement of spring. Let all who desire to avoid these distressing ailments take the Bitters as a safeguard. no27

GREAT OPENING
—AT THE—
Boot & Shoe Store
WE ARE JUST OPENING THE
LARGEST AND BEST STOCK
—OF—
BOOTS & SHOES
That ever was opened in Woodland.
THESE GOODS ARE OF THE
BEST QUALITY!
Having been Bought Cheap for Cash;
—AND—
WE OFFER THEM AT
—A—
GREAT REDUCTION!
☞ ALL GOODS ARE ☜
WARRANTED!
Ordinary Repairing to All Goods Bought of Us Free of Charge.
L. KAMINSKY & CO.
N.B.—We Call Special Attention to our Own Made Boots and Shoes.
2.8n,oc23-3m

Steinway & Sons'
PIANOS!
A. HEYMAN,
SOLE AGENT,
I Street, between 6th and 7th.
Opposite the Court House,
SACRAMENTO.
PIANOS TO LET.
Pianos and other instruments repaired.
no13-3m.

Santa Claus'
HEADQUARTERS!!!
Holiday Goods!
Immense Stock!
Endless Variety!
KIERSKI'S
IS THE PLACE!
We dropped into Kierski's the other day, and, sure enough, we found that was the place where
SANTA CLAUS
Gets supplied for all the region round about.
It is perfectly astounding to see the piles of
TOYS,
FANCY FIXINGS
—AND—
ARTICLES OF VERTU that load down his Shelves and Counters, and fill his show-cases and Drawers.
EVERY CORNER IS FULL!
We concluded that this was the place to go for
Holiday Goods!
And that now is the time, while the assortment is so full.
Just hear how he talks about his goods, and what he proposes to do with them:
I will not
Be undersold!
"Come One, Come All
This Rock shall fly
From its firm base
As soon as I."
CHRISTMAS
TREES.
Those who contemplate getting up Christmas Trees are respectfully informed that at the "Headquarters" they can find everything to their taste and at satisfactory prices.
Don't Suffer Yourselves to be Decoyed
Off to San Francisco or Sacramento!
I HAVE BEEN THERE
And know how it is myself.
My Goods were bought
Direct from the Importers,
And in making such
Heavy Purchases
I have obtained the
BEST POSSIBLE TERMS!
My Customers will get the advantage of these terms, Buying at first hands saves a whole profit.
Then Come and See Me!
And you will never regret it. It will be the means of carrying joy to many a heart (your own included), and will cause a satisfaction in after years that must be felt to be appreciated.
The Goods are here, and they must and shall be sold.
A. KIERSKI.
Woodland, Dec. 10th, 1874. dell-1m

ST. NICHOLAS
FOR 1874.
A Book for Boys and Girls.
Of this book CHARLES DUDLEY WARNER writes:
"In the bound volume of ST. NICHOLAS, with its glory of red and gold, we have a permanent addition to the literature of the young. Never before has so much literary and artistic talent co-operated in the service of children. It is a continual educator of their taste and of their honor and courage. I do not see how it can be made any better, and if the children don't like it I think it is time to change the kind of children in this country."
ST. NICHOLAS FOR 1875.
The prospectus of the second volume shows that there is to be no falling off, but an increase in its literary and pictorial attractions. Among other attractive features are
TWO SPLENDID SERIAL STORIES,
"The Young Surveyor,"
by J. T. TROWBRIDGE, author of the Jack Hazard Stories, etc.
"EIGHT COUSINS,"
by LOUISA M. ALCOTT, author of "Little Women, etc.
The peculiar features of ST. NICHOLAS, which have conduced so largely to its popularity, will be kept up with spirit;
Short and easy stories in FRENCH, GERMAN AND LATIN for translation, will appear ocasionally; while JACK-IN-THE-PULPIT, THE LETTER BOX, and THE RIDDLE BOX, will continue to be full of interest, and the department for very young readers will be enlarged.
BAYARD TAYLOR and other distinguished travelers will give Stories of Foreign Countries.
MR. RIDEING will continue his series of delightful and instructive Papers on Practical Subjects.
MR. BARTLETT and others will attend to the department of Home Entertainments, Tableau Vivants, etc.
New writers, in addition to our present large corps of contributors, will give young people of all ages, Poems, Jingles, Stories, Sketches and Papers on History, Biography, Travel, Adventure, Natural History, Out-door and In-door Sports, Boys' and Girl's Handicraft, Kinder-garten Games, Literature, Popular Science, with a hearty sprinkling of fun throughout the volume.
Price, THREE DOLLARS A YEAR, but up to January 1st we will send the TWELVE NUMBERS from the year just closed (Vol. I.) FOR ONLY TWO DOLLARS. The same, elegantly bound in red and gold will be sent, charges paid, for FOUR DOLLARS.
One year's subscription and twelve back numbers, FIVE DOLLARS. One years subscription and Volume I. bound as above, sent, CHARGES PAID, FOR SIX DOLLARS.
☞ *All Postages will be Prepaid by us.*
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MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
TOILET PERFUMES FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF, HAIR OILS, SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.
A Fine Stock of
School Books,
Miscellaneous Books,
Stationery,
Initial Note,
Diaries, Etc.
Also, a Complete Assortment of
GLASS, CIGARS,
TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS.
Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,
Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,
COGNAC BRANDY,
Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.
☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist
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(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,
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AT REINDOLLAR'S DRUG STORE
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ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLENBERG,
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING!
A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!
—ALSO,—
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,
Having recently purchased the fine new Hearse and Stock of Coffins with the business heretofore conducted by J. H. BROGAN, I am prepared to supply Coffins and Hearse for Funerals anywhere in this vicinity.
Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Peckman's Livery Stables,
dell-3m WOODLAND.

School Tax.
THE SPECIAL SCHOOL TAX OF WOODLAND School District is now due and payable at the Office of the Collector opposite Capital Hotel, Main street. E. BERG, Collector.
oc9

TO THE PEOPLE OF YOLO COUNTY
AND VICINITY.
THIS COLUMN IS RESERVED FOR THE
Red House!
The mammoth house of Sacramento, Cal.
Owing to a rush of business, caused by a great sale of a New York and Chicago
Bankrupt Stock
Of Goods that we are selling, shipped by our agents, it is impossible for us to give you our invoice price list in this issue.
Respectfully yours,
THE RED HOUSE,
198 J Street,
SACRAMENTO,
se26 3m California.

Free Excursion
—TO THE—
White House
FOR EXHIBITION!
LARGE ARRIVALS OF NEW GOODS
DAILY
AT THE WHITE HOUSE.
A. ALEXANDER is now more than ever prepared to offer his Great Assortment of
Dry Goods!
CLOTHING!
CALIFORNIA
Custom-Made Boots
—AND—
Ladies' and Children's Shoes!
FANCY GOODS, ETC.
I Will Not Sell Out, but Stay
—AND—
UNDERSELL ANY OTHER HOUSE
OUTSIDE OF SAN FRANCISCO.
Every Purchaser will feel satisfied that A. Alexander's
White House
—IS THE—
Only Place in Woodland
Where Goods can be bought
CHEAPEST AND BEST!
All Departments in the House Thoroughly Sorted Up.
EVERY ARTICLE WARRANTED.
The Largest! The Best! The Latest!
The White House, Woodland.
A. ALEXANDER.
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A Triumphant Success!
THE COMPLETE WASHER
JUST INTRODUCED IN YOLO CO.
EXCELS EVERYTHING EVER INVENTED
FOR WASHING CLOTHES!
It washes clothes cleaner, in less time and with less labor, makes clothes last longer, and is simpler in its construction and principle of washing than any other machine in use.
If you don't believe it, go to
J. H. Eaton & Son's
GROCERY STORE!
AND GET ONE AND TRY IT!
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Among those having them in use we refer to Wm. Saunders, A. G. Read and J. H. Norton for guarantees of its efficacy.
Anyone wishing to make money by selling
"The Complete Washer"
IN ANY COUNTY
Can secure the right and instructions
—FROM—
J. H. EATON & SON,
Agents for Yolo County.
se18-3m

H. WACHHORST,
IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,
79 J street, Sacramento,
BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his
Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.
Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.
JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.
RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.
CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.
SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.
WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.
CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.
DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.
Orders Promptly Filled.
Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.
My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.
Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.
79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
se20-3m

YOLO POULTRY YARDS.
THEIR EQUAL IS NOT ON THIS OCAST!
J. F. FRIGGENS,
IMPORTER AND BREEDER OF
HIGH-CLASS POULTRY.
The undersigned is largely engaged in the Poultry business in all its branches, dealing in both fancy and common breeds. I have for sale very fine
BUFF COCHINS,
LIGHT BRAMAS,
WHITE LEGHORNS,
And HOUDANS.
Orders addressed to me at Woodland will meet with prompt attention.
J. F. FRIGGENS,
Main st., Woodland, west of A. D. Porter's dwelling. oc24-

PAINTS AND OILS,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, December 18th, 1874.

Be Careful What You Say.

In speaking of a person's faults,
Pray don't forget your own;
Remember, those with homes of glass
Should seldom throw a stone;
If we have nothing else to do
Than talk of those who sin,
'Tis better we commence at home,
And from that point begin.

We have no right to judge a man,
Until he's fairly tried;
Should we not like his company,
We know the world is wide.
Some have faults—and who has not?—
The old as well as young;
Perhaps we may, for aught we know,
Have fifty to their one.

I'll tell you of a better plan,
And find it works full well;
To try my own defects to cure,
Ere others' faults I tell;
And though I sometimes hope to be
No worse than some I know,
My own shortcomings bid me let
The faults of others go.

Then let us all, when we begin
To slander friend or foe,
Think of the harm one word may do
To those we little know.
Remember, curses, sometimes, like
Our chickens, "roost at home;"
Don't speak of others' faults until
We have none of our own.

General Items.

A waiter in the Lick house has just made $12,000 by a lucky venture in mining stocks.

The boring for an artesian well at Benicia has reached a depth of 850 ft. without striking water.

Petroleum is now selling for one cent a gallon in Pennsylvania, and still Johnny keeps striking ile.

The hop crop of Mendocino county this year was 200,000 pounds, and the wool crop 500,000 pounds.

California fruit seems to be in demand all over the world. Lusk & Co. shipped ten tons to Mexico on Saturday.

The army of the insurgents in the Argentine Confederation has been defeated and captured, and the rebellion is ended.

Earthquakes were felt on Thursday in a portion of New York city and a number of towns in Westchester county, New York.

Fifteen of the crew of a vessel bound from Quebec for Shields, England, were drowned off the English coast in a recent gale.

The Idaho Legislature convened at Boise City on Monday. The Democrats have one majority in the Council, with about a stand-off in the House.

McDonald, the wife-murderer, was at Los Angeles sentenced, December 5th, to the State Prison for life. He received his sentence unmoved.

A couple of Grass Valley hunters recently came across two bucks fast together by the horns. They were easily slaughtered and weighed 150 pounds each.

An extensive street contractor in San Francisco has sunk an artesian well in Mission Bay to procure water for his horses. The well discharges 100,000 gallons a day.

The next general election in this State will be held on Wednesday, September 3d, 1875, when State, Congressional, Legislative and County officers are to be chosen.

The offer of M. F. Beatty to build and equip the Nevada and Colfax narrow guage road for $500,000 has been accepted by the Directors, the job to be finished in nine months.

A regular decrease in the population of France is shown by the census reports from year to year, and at the present rate the country will be entirely depopulated in 183 years.

A recent calculation relative to the European Languages shows the English is spoken by 90,000,000 of persons, German by 45,000,000, Spanish by 55,000,000, and French by 45,000,000.

The Winnemucca *Silver State* says from four to six cars all filled with emigants from the East, pass that place daily, and not a single soul ever stops there except to purchase a glass of tangle-leg.

Suit was instituted in the Nineteenth District Court at San Francisco on the 4th, against Judge O. C. Pratt by his wife Annie, to obtain a divorce and one-half the common property, amounting to $1,500,000.

A petition is being circulated in San Francisco addressed to the Supreme Court, asking that body to release Pickett. He was sentenced for contempt to pay a fine of $1,000, or imprisoned in the County Jail 500 days.

The trial of McDonald, the wife murderer, in Los Angeles, closed at a dark last Wednesday evening. The case was given to the jury at 7 o'clock. They returned a verdict of murder in the first degree, with imprisonment for life.

At San Leandro, December 11th, Leonard Watkins, a well-known citizen of that place, shot and killed his wife while she was walking past the Court House in company with her two sisters, and then shot himself, inflicting a fatal wound.

The conductors of the Michigan Central Railroad Company have received orders, when they find any gamblers, three card monte men, or confidence men plying their nefarious vocations to stop their trains at the first station and put them off.

The town of Panamint now consists of twenty-six frame and board buildings, all covered and occupied, besides a large number of storehouses and tents. Within the next month, if lumber can be had, at least one hundred buildings will be erected.

Says the Colusa *Sun*: "We would like to see Andrew Johnson in the Senate. In our opinion there is no man in the nation so much feared by the Radical party as Mr. Johnson. He has great ability, much nerve and a fair share of honesty."

Does the President drink? The above from the *Courier-Journal* is the most impudent question that the Madison, Ind., *Express* has seen for years. "Does the President drink?" Will the *Courier-Journal* name a man with a salary of $138 per day who does not drink?

A fire at Charlston, West Virginia, on Thursday night, destroyed all the buildings on both sides of Kanhawa street, from Court to Anderson streets, including some twenty-five buildings and business places. The loss is estimated at $200,000; mostly insured.

The St. Helena *Star* says that Messrs. Mayers and Cook have discovered a fine ledge or quicksilver on the land of Mr. Loui Brucks of Napa. The rock is of the same quality, and bears the same oxide as the Phœnix mine. It is six miles a little east of north from St. Helena.

Charles Bradlaugh publishes a letter, saying that William Penn's heirs have been for seventy years, and are still, receiving $30,000 annual pension from the British Government, as a reward for the unsuccessful endeavors of the Penn family to prevent the Americans from achieving their independence.

According to the *Bulletin's* statement, the lumber resources of Humbolt county, Cal., amount to a total of 447,000,000,000 feet. The capacity of all the mills in the county is 40,000,000 feet per year, and at that rate, allowing no timber to grow in the mean time, it will require 11,745 years to exhaust these edwoods.

An Eastern telegram informs us that a "new Granger movement is to have direct lines of ocean steamships from the Mississippi river to Brazil and elsewhere subsidized by Government, and thereby encourage water competition with railway lines." Of course this is a canard, as the Grangers are opposed to subsidies.

Temperance crusaders will be horrified to learn that the French Minister of war has ordered that large stone jars filled with brandy and water shall be placed in each barrack-room for the use of the soldiers. The Minister has issued this order at the suggestion of the military medical authorities, who consider this beverage indispensable to the health of the troops.

The Democrats this year have had unusual luck in carrying very close Congressional districts. Albert G. Elbert, Dem., is elected in the Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania district by eleven majority; Carter H. Harrison, Dem., in the Second Illinois district by seven majority, and Augusta W. Cutler, Dem., over Wm. Walter Phelps, in the Fourth New Jersey district, by four majority. The closest shave, however, is that of Geo. W. Cate Dem., of the Eighth Wisconsin district, who received 9,446 votes to 9,444 for his Republican opponent, and is thus elected by two majority.

A Representative and Champion of American Art Taste!

Prospectus for 1875---8th year.

THE ALDINE,

THE ART JOURNAL OF AMERICA,
ISSUED MONTHLY.

"A MAGNIFICENT CONCEPTION WONDERFULLY CARRIED OUT."

The necessity of a popular medium for the representation of the productions of our great artists, has always been recognized, and many attempts have been made to meet the want. The successive failures which so invariably followed each attempt in this country to establish an art journal, did not prove the indifference of the people of America to the claims of high art. So soon as a proper appreciation of the want and an ability to meet it were shown, the public at once rallied with enthusiasm to its support, and the result was a great artistic and commercial triumph—"THE ALDINE."

"THE ALDINE," while issued with all the regularity, has none of the temporary or *timely* interest characteristic of ordinary periodicals. It is an elegant miscellany of pure, light, and graceful literature; and a collection of pictures, the rarest specimens of artistic skill, in black and white. Although each succeeding number affords a fresh pleasure to its friends, the real value and beauty of "THE ALDINE" will be most appreciated after it is bound up at the close of the year. While other publications may claim superior cheapness, as compared with rivals of a similar class, "THE ALDINE" is a unique and original conception—alone and unapproached—absolutely without competition in price or character. The possessor of a complete volume can not duplicate the quantity of fine paper and engravings in any other shape or number of volumes *for ten times its cost; and then, there is the chromo, besides!*

The national feature of "THE ALDINE" must be taken in no narrow sense. True art is cosmopolitan. While "THE ALDINE" is a strictly American institution, it does not confine itself entirely to the reproduction of native art. Its mission is to cultivate a broad and appreciative art taste, one that will discriminate only on grounds of intrinsic merit. Thus, while pleasing before the patrons of "THE ALDINE," as a leading characteristic, the productions of the most noted American artists, attention will always be given to specimens from foreign masters, giving subscribers all the pleasure and instruction obtainable from home or foreign sources.

The artistic illustration of American scenery, original with "THE ALDINE," is an important feature, and its magnificent plates are of a size more appropriate to the satisfactory treatment of details than can be afforded by any inferior page. The judicious interspersion of landscape, marine, figure and animal subjects, sustain an unabated interest, impossible where the scope of the work confines the artist too closely to a single style of subject. The literature of "THE ALDINE" is a light and graceful accompaniment, worthy of the artistic features, with only such technical disquisition as do not interfere with the popular interest of the work.

PREMIUM FOR 1875.

Every subscriber for 1875 will receive a beautiful portrait, in oil colors, of the same noble dog whose picture in a former issue attracted so much attention.

"Man's Unselfish Friend"

will be welcome in every home. Everybody loves such a dog, and the portrait is executed so true to the life, that it seems the veritable presence of the animal itself. The Rev. T. De Witt Talmage tells that his own Newfoundland dog (the finest in Brooklyn barks at it! Although so natural, no one who sees this premium chromo will have the slightest fear of being bitten.

Besides the chromo, every advance subscriber to "THE ALDINE" for 1875 is constituted a member, and entitled to all the privileges of

THE ALDINE ART UNION.

The Union owns the originals of all "THE ALDINE" pictures, which, with other paintings and engravings, are to be distributed among the members. To every series of 5,000 subscribers, 100 different pieces, valued at over $2,500 are distributed as soon as the series is full, and the awards of each series as made, are to be published in the next succeeding issue of "THE ALDINE." This feature only applies to subscribers who pay *for one year in advance.* Full particulars in circular sent on application enclosing a stamp.

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One Subscription, entitling to THE ALDINE one year, the Chromo and the Art Union, $5.00 Per Annum, In Advance.
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SARSAPARILLA,
FOR PURIFYING THE BLOOD.

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It restores gray or faded hair to its youthful color.

It removes all eruptions, itching and dandruff; and the scalp by its use becomes white and clean.

By its tonic properties it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, preventing baldness, and making the hair grow thick and strong.

As a dressing, nothing has been found so effectual or desirable.

Dr. A. A. Hayes, State Assayer of Massachusetts, says of it: "I consider it *the best preparation* for its intended purposes."

BUCKINGHAM'S DYE
FOR THE WHISKERS!

This elegant preparation may be relied on to change the color of the beard from gray or any other undesirable shade, to brown or black, at discretion. It is easily applied, being in *one preparation*, and quickly and effectually produces a permanent color which will neither rub nor wash off.

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—AND—
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—DEALER IN—
Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,

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WOODENWARE,
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The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

He also calls attention to his
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And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in
IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

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CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.
H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. se25-tf

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Musical Instruments,
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Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

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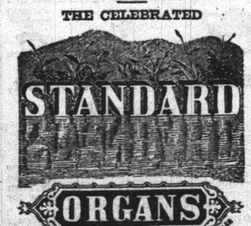

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FIRE AND MARINE.

The California
INSURANCE CO.,
Office, 318 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

CAPITAL, (paid up) $300,000.
ASSETS, - - $450,000.
ORGANIZED FEBRUARY, 1861.

C. T. HOPKINS, - President.
H. B. TICHENOR, Vice-Pres't.
Z. CROWELL, - - Secretary.
W. L. CHALMERS, Gen'l Agent.

DIRECTORS:

C. T. HOPKINS,	President.
ALPHEUS BULL,	Capitalist.
H. B. TICHENOR,	Capitalist.
JEROME LINCOLN,	Capitalist.
W. C. TALBOT,	of Pope & Talbot.
SAMUEL MERRITT,	Capitalist.
JUDAH BAKER,	of Stevens, Baker & Co.
NICHOLAS LUNING,	Capitalist.
THOS. R. HAYES,	of Main & Winchester.

This Company not being connected with any Insurance combination transacts its business at the

LOWEST PAYING RATES!

Charging for each risk according to the hazard assumed.

All Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

W. M. DeWitt,
AGENT,
Woodland.
OFFICE, OVER EXPRESS OFFICE.
no6-3m

New Business
IN WOODLAND.

We, the undersigned, beg leave to inform the People of Woodland and Yolo County that we have purchased the entire Stock-in-Trade of the late firm of

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

And have also enlarged the same with a great variety of entirely

New Goods!
—OF THE—
Latest Styles!
—FOR—
FALL AND WINTER!
—CONSISTING OF—
Dry Goods and Clothing!
BOOTS AND SHOES!
GENTS' AND LADIES'
Furnishing Goods!
HATS AND CAPS!
Carpets,
Oil Cloths,
Paper Hangings,
Etc., Etc.

We would be pleased to have the purchasing public call and examine them, confident that we can please our customers in Styles and Prices in the past, as well as in the past. We would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

LEVY & HAINES,
SUCCESSORS TO JACOBS, MEYERSON & Co.

N.B.—All accounts and notes due to JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO. must be paid to LEVY & HAINES, as they purchased the same with the business. no20

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

CALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
no1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

Change of Firm.
BARGAINS FOR 30 DAYS!

Having bought the interest of W. SHARP, my late partner, at a heavy discount FOR CASH, I offer my entire stock at an immense sacrifice, and I can sell

Far below the Original Cost!
CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS,
MATTINGS, PAPER HANGINGS, LACE CURTAINS, PICTURES AND FRAMES.
B. COHEN,
Importer and dealer in CARPETS, OIL-CLOTHS, etc.,
115 and 117 J street,
SACRAMENTO.
se18 3m

FARM FOR SALE.

The undersigned offers for sale a Farm of 160 acres, situated in a good locality, with House, Barn, Vineyard, etc., if applied for immediately. The title is perfect. Terms easy, $1,000 down, and two to five years to pay balance in annual instalments with interest.
Apply to D. N. HERSHEY.
oc27-1m

E. BYNUM & CO.,
WEST END OF NEW COLLEGE BLOCK,
Main St., Woodland,
Dealers in all kinds of
DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY, TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,
PURE WINES and LIQUORS,
For Medicinal Purposes,
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A
FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!
—ALSO—
WINDOW GLASS,
ATLANTIC LEAD,
LINSEED OIL,
CASTOR OIL,
POLAR OIL,
—AND—
TURPENTINE,
—AND—
ALL ARTICLES USED BY PAINTERS.

Prescriptions Carefully
AND ACCURATELY
Compounded—Day or Night—
—BY A—
THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.
None but the Purest Medicines Used.
oc17-3m

J. H. Quatman,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
146 J Street,
BET. FIFTH & SIXTH,
SACRAMENTO,

Invites the attention of the gentlemen of Yolo County to his

Extensive Assortment
—OF—
SEASONABLE GOODS!
FOR GENTLEMEN'S WEAR,
Suitable for making up into
Dress and Business Suits!
—OR FOR—
COATS PANTS OR VESTS SEPARATELY.
ALSO, TO HIS
UNLIMITED FACILITIES FOR MAKING UP IN STYLES
TO SUIT HIS CUSTOMERS,
ALL THE VERY BEST
English, French and Domestic Cloths,
CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, VESTINGS, ETC.

A GOOD FIT WARRANTED
EVERY TIME!

Prices Reasonable! "Live and Let Live."

☞ *Call and see me at 146 J Street, Sacramento.*
oc17-3m

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.
Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind
—OF—
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
oc3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]
WILSON & BAUER,
Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO.
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!
BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!
—ALSO,—
Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!
DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
no15-3m

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
de6-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.
Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.
PRICES.
Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.
Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.
oc17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Caster Oil At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS
—OF—
Agricultural Implements
—AND—
MACHINES,
SACRAMENTO
—AND—
SAN FRANCISCO,
Offer to the trade the
MOST COMPLETE STOCK
Of Goods ever in the Market.
Sweepstake Gang Plows,
Eureka Gang Plows,
Single Plows, Iron and Steel,
Harrows,
Cultivators,
Seed Sowers,
FANNING MILLS,
Feed Mills,
Corn Planters,
Grain Drills.

We are Exclusive Agents for the
Statesman Force Feed Drill
—AND THE—
WINNEBAGO SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR.
Farmers should send for our LIST OF PRICES before buying elsewhere.

The celebrated
BAIN WAGON!
Which has given universal satisfaction as the Best Farm Wagon now in use, can be had ONLY from us or our agents. no21-3m

Yolo Planing Mill,
MACHINE SHOP,
—AND—
Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,
COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has leased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING
Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and
Good Work Guaranteed!
As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do
BLACKSMITHING!
AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
—AND—
STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.
oc2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

ROSENKRANZ & KUHN,
MAIN STREET,
Between Tackney House and E. L. Clark's Stable,
WOODLAND,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Tinware, Stoves, Hose, WaterPipes and Pumps,
ROOFING, PLUMBING & GASFITTING.

Jobbing of Every Description.

Agents for the celebrated Medalion Ranges, the best in the market.

All orders promptly attended to.
dec6-3m ROSENKRANZ & KUHN.

ANOTHER REDUCTION!
D. CALLAGHAN & CO.,
Importers and Manufacturers
Have reduced the price of their
DONNOLLY'S
CALIFORNIA PREMIUM
YEAST POWDER
To $15 per gross.

D. CALLAGHAN, having supplied the trade of the Pacific Coast with these celebrated Yeast Powders for the past Ten Years, would caution the public against spurious imitations, as none are genuine unless D. CALLAGHAN'S signature is on every can.

We are also putting up a superior Article of **"CALLAGHAN'S" BRAND** of CREAM TARTAR in every style of package. Also,
"CALLAGHAN'S" BRANDS OF BI-CARB. SODA AND I-X-L SALERATUS, which we offer at lowest market rates.
Also on hand and for sale:—
Cream Tartar Crystals in Casks.
Pure Ground Cream Tartar in bulk.
English Bi-Carb Soda in Kegs.
D. CALLAGHAN & CO.,
Factory and Salesroom, 121 FRONT STREET, S. F.
se25-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS. WASH. LAMBERT.
WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.
CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,
MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,
Constantly on hand. oc16-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Plainfield.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance
All business matters entrusted to me will be attended to with promptness and fidelity.
oc3 J. G. ALLISON, Proprietor.